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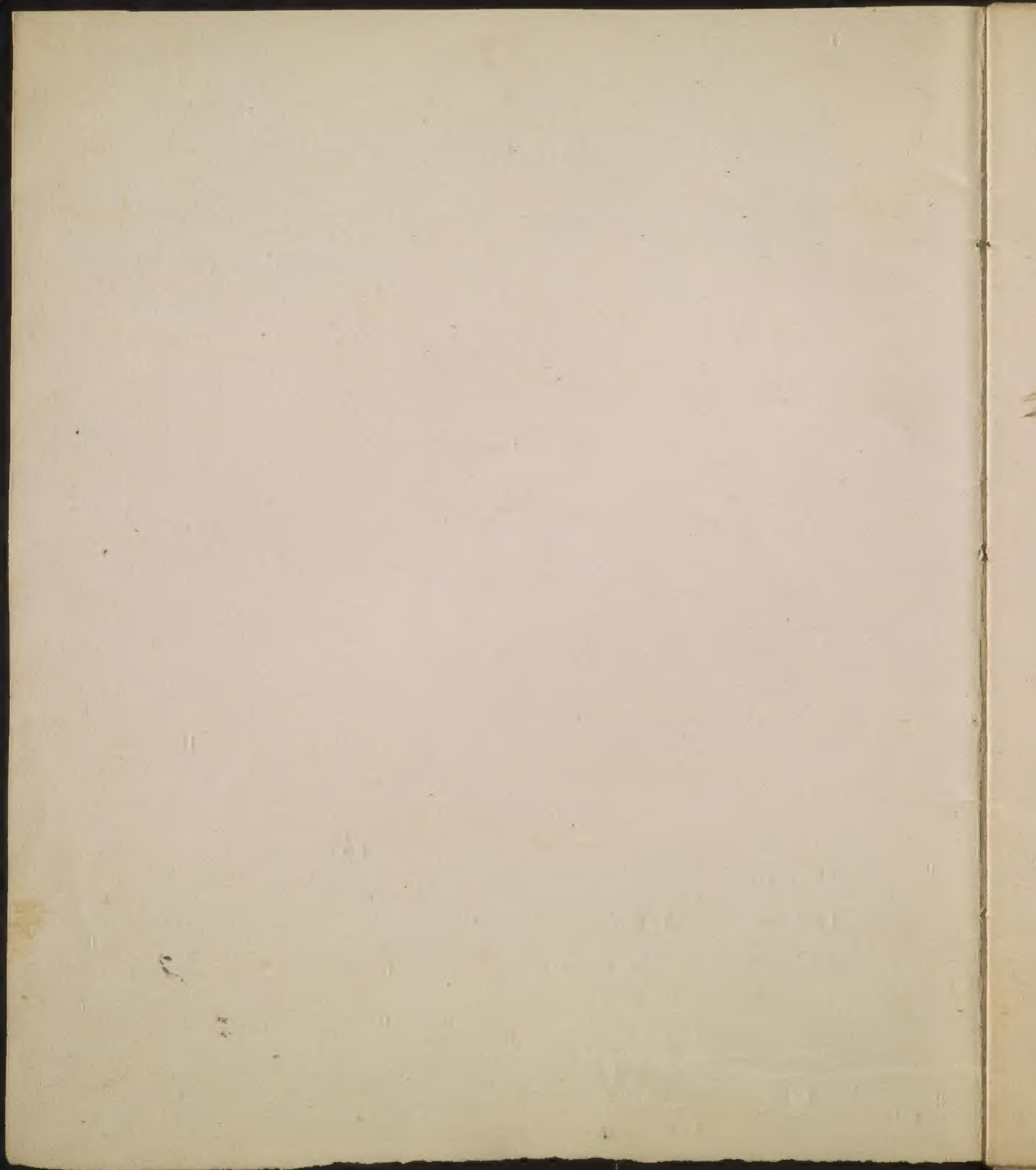
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on the effects of winds,  
and on the relative influence of  
seasons & months upon  
human life.





Thus far we have examined the  
 effects of the air upon the body as far they  
 relate to their sensible qualities. But ~~both~~  
 they all act differently in different seasons.  
~~In~~ Winter they dispose to diseases of the  
 head - in the Spring to diseases of the lungs,  
 and in Summer & Autumn to diseases of  
 the alimentary Canal. Winter has been  
 compared to <sup>the</sup> infancy, Spring to the youth,  
 Summer to manhood, and Autumn to the  
 old age of the human body, & it is very re-  
 markable, ~~by~~ the diseases produced by  
 each of them, are the diseases of those 4  
 stages of human life. But again heat  
 & cold act differently upon the body, not  
 only in different seasons, but in <sup>nearly</sup> all the







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months in middle latitudes. They act differently in towns & countries, & in cultivated & uncultivated parts of the world, the latter but in both all of them their effects are more or less influenced by the combination of the Air with certain morbid exhalations, ~~of the Air~~ - which will be taken notice of under our next head.

To exhibit the influence of the seasons and months in a Climate nearly similar to our own, I shall furnish you with an extract from a journal of the deaths from sickness in the parish of St. Nicholas in Bologna in France upon the sea shore in the latitude of  $50^{\circ}$  between the years 1776 and 1783. It is taken from Daignan's tables of the Variety of human life - a curious & valuable book put into



...



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my hands by Mr Jefferson <sup>during</sup> which his ~~was~~  
residence in this city as Secretary of State.  
I shall first give you the amount of all the  
Deaths in each of the seasons that are  
included in the above seven years. In the  
winters 365 - in the Springs 292 <sup>In the Summer 234.</sup> in the  
Autumn 357 - in all 1294. You perceive  
here the <sup>greatest number</sup> ~~the second~~ ~~number~~ of Deaths took  
place in winter. The same thing <sup>now</sup> occurs in  
London according to Dr. Liberson. The next  
degree of mortality was in Autumns probably  
from the combination of the air with some  
involubid exhalations. The same thing occurs  
in Philad<sup>a</sup> in most years and from the same  
cause. The Springs comes next in the number  
of their Deaths, and the summer is last. <sup>In</sup>  
this way nearly accord with the ~~year~~ <sup>year</sup> of  
summers in Philadelphia.

I shall now mention the influence



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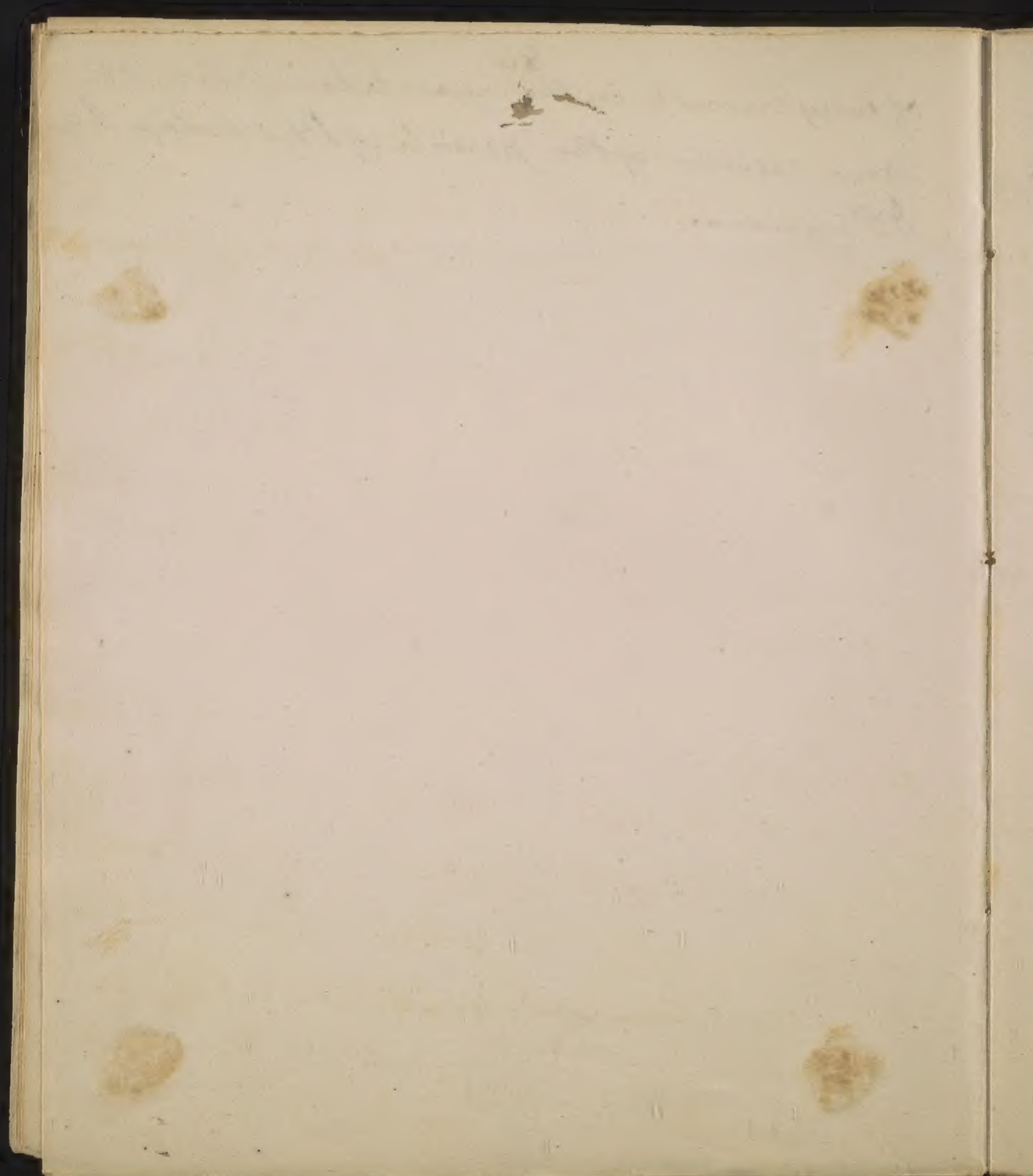
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of every month in the year taken from the  
same register of the parish of St Nicholas by  
J Daignan.

In the Months	Boys	Girls	married men	married women	widowers	widows	all
Jan <sup>r</sup> 142	57	39	14	15	8	- 12	142
Feb: 111	40	35	16	12	4	4	111
march 112	42	27	9	9	12	13	112
April 108	30	31	17	13	7	10	108
May 107	31	29	10	14	9	14	107
June 77	21	27	8	11	1	9 -	77
July 72	20	23	11	9	3	6 -	72
Aug <sup>r</sup> 85	29	20	18	8	1	9	85
Sep <sup>r</sup> 120	36	35	12	24	3	10	120
Octob <sup>r</sup> 110	43	35	8	13	2	9	110
Nov <sup>r</sup> 125	42	34	10	19	5	15	125
Dec <sup>r</sup> 122	38	35	20	13	7	9	122
	429	370	150	160	62	120	

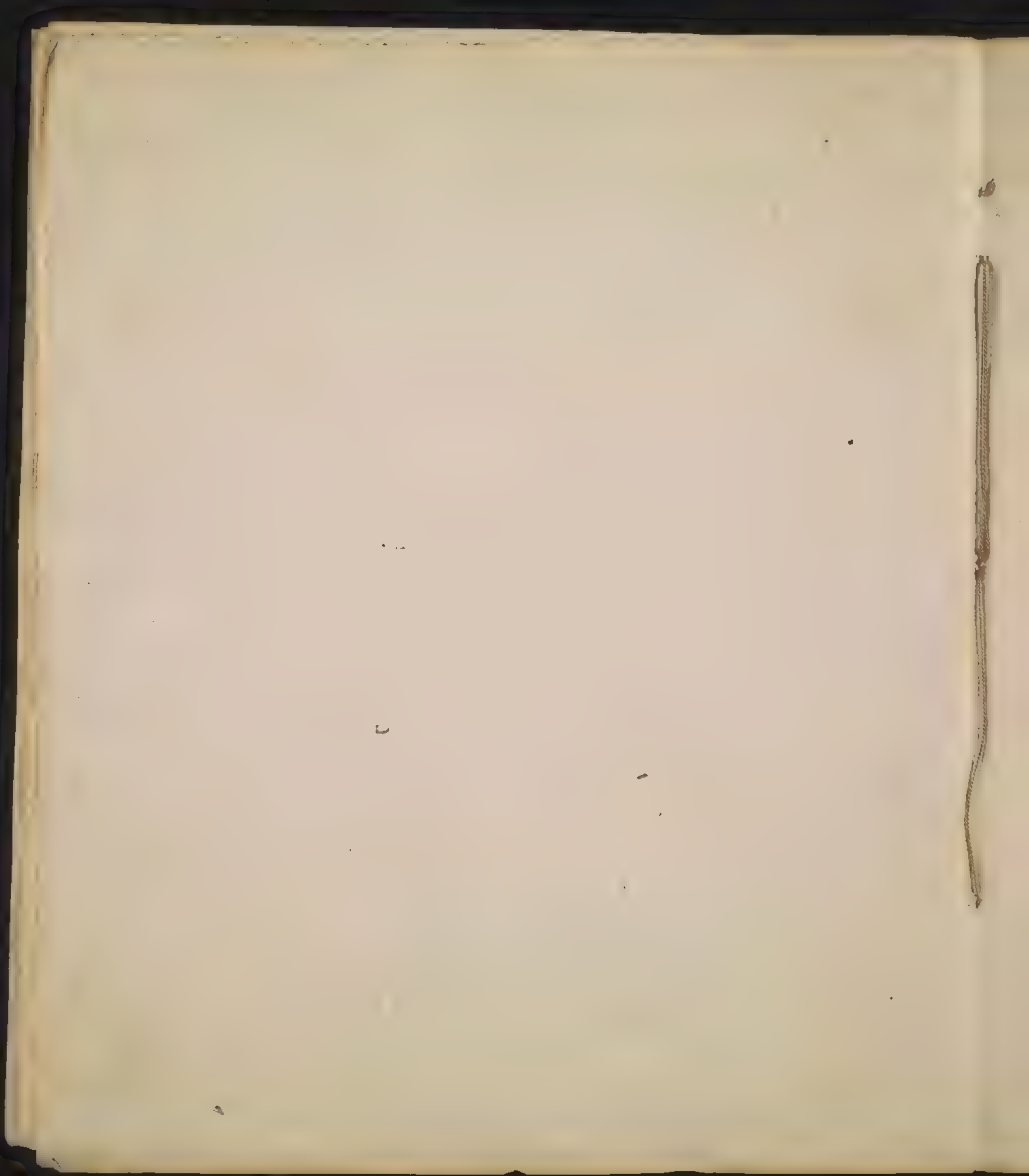






From a review of the influence of the weather  
in each of these months it appears that the  
most sickly of them was January. This is  
not less more in the middle States of America,  
except from epidemics, or in open winters.  
The principal mortality in this month  
when intensely cold is among old people &  
hard drinkers. February & March appear to  
have been attended with a good deal of mortality,  
nor did it abate much in April. The  
weather in these months is very variable, &  
often proves fatal to chronic patients, more  
especially to persons affected with pulmonary  
consumption. The inflammatory diseases  
of these months are seldom fatal in our  
climate. ~~The months of~~ June & July were  
the most healthy months in the year.  
The same thing may be said of the







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Climate of Pennsylvania. The latter end of  
July sometimes prove fatal to children, but  
I have uniformly observed June to be the  
healthiest month in the year in Philad.  
Sydenham says the diseases of winter  
spring themselves in June, & the diseases  
of ~~winter~~ <sup>summer</sup> in February. Hippocrates says  
makes the same remark, but in other  
words - He says the diseases of winter are  
 seldom cured till midsummer, & the dis-  
eases of summer seldom before the middle  
of winter. Vanswieten tells us that the  
regular <sup>period</sup> ~~time~~ for fevers to show themselves  
for the first time is at the vernal, and  
autumnal equinoxes, but that there  
appearing sooner or later is influenced  
by the weather - hence the former often  
appears in February, & the latter late







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in August, or in the beginning of Septem<sup>r</sup>.  
in all the middle latitudes of our globe.  
They are more frequently anticipated, than  
postponed according to Pignet in European  
Countries. The Climate of Pennsylvania bears  
witness to the truth of the remarks of Hyppocrate  
& Hippocrates. Our Spring fever bears the marks  
of winter in the pulse & in the blood, and  
our the fever of December, January &  
February <sup>often</sup> bear the marks of our summer  
diseases in sickness at stomach - discharges  
of bile, and in a yellow skin. According  
to this remark, the healthiness of the month  
of June may be ascribed to kind of solstice  
in diseases. They seem to rest from the  
business of destruction for a few weeks, but  
it is only to exchange one set of the weapons  
of death for another.







The months of August <sup>90</sup> were <sup>fatal to life</sup> more ~~likely~~ in our table than early. This is generally the case in Philadelphia.

The months of Sept<sup>r</sup> October & November were ~~more~~ attended with more mortality than the three preceding months. I ascribed this formerly to the ~~corrosive~~ <sup>influence</sup> ~~poisonous~~ of marsh exhalation <sup>combined with</sup> the sensible qualities of the air, ~~but~~ Perhaps as they were aided by the cool nights which often succeeded warm days in those months. I am <sup>in</sup> sure much of the increase of sickness of our city in Sept<sup>r</sup> and October is from that cause, for our citizens seldom lay aside their summer cloaths in those months, & never change them with the coolness & dampness of the evening air. The ~~like~~ <sup>diseases</sup> which are induced whether by the changes



~~such as elevated & low situations,  
the vicinity to the ocean or to large rivers,  
& the woods & the nature of the soils,~~



in the sensible qualities of the air, or by  
 continued exhalations generally continued un-  
 til frosty nights come on, the air heavy  
 rains should fall in the mean while, for  
 they both alike check bilious ~~forces~~ ~~from~~  
~~the latter cause~~ our Antimonial process.

~~you~~ I have thus given you a  
 comparative view of the influence of the sea:  
 - now I mention in two parts of the world,  
 viz the Parish of St. Nicholas in France  
 & in one of the middle States of America.  
 But you are not to suppose they are the  
 same in all countries. Many circumstances  
 to be mentioned hereafter, <sup>heat & cold</sup> ~~which~~ influence the ~~temperature~~ - the varia-  
 - ture & dryness - the density & rarity of the air  
 - & its various impregnations, and ~~lastly~~  
 the <sup>force and nature</sup> ~~course~~ of winds, <sup>in such a manner as to</sup> ~~act~~ ~~powerfully~~  
 upon the relative ~~to~~ healthiness and



✓ in the same seasons & months,  
~~is~~ and in the latter, viz months, nearly in  
the same latitude. I shall illustrate  
this by a few examples. <sup>I said</sup> ~~In London~~  
formerly that the winter was the most  
mortal season in London. The reverse  
is the least so. <sup>†</sup> In New York it appears  
from the register of deaths from the  
year 1804 to 1808 inclusive, that the  
most fatal season is Autumn, & the

least so winter. Again - in "  
† Upon the shores of the Mediterranean Celsus  
tells us "the Spring was the most healthy season  
~~in the year~~ - next to this the winter - next the  
Summer - and Autumn the most mortal season  
in the year"

✓ In England the months are healthy in the following  
order - July, August, June, Sept<sup>r</sup>, Octob<sup>r</sup>, Nov<sup>r</sup>, May,  
Decem<sup>r</sup>, April, February, Jan<sup>y</sup> & March. It  
is nearly resembles the ~~best~~ relative healthiness  
of the months in the parish of St Nicholas. -







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